# Academic Year 2021-2022 Syllabus Latent Variable Models Prof. Alessio Farcomeni

## **Course Description**

The course will briefly introduce latent variable models for empirical exercises in economics, finance, and business. We will give an overview of possible specifications of univariate and multivariate latent variable models, with special attention to interpretation and connections with the concept of unobserved heterogeneity. We will mostly focus on latent Markov models with categorical outcomes, but most of the concepts apply in general. The *R* software for statistical computing will be used throughout.

## **Prerequisites**

Attending students must have a good knowledge of linear and logistic regression models, and the R software.

# **Schedule of Topics**

Latent variables and unobserved heterogeneity. The EM algorithm. Time-fixed and time-varying unobserved heterogeneity. Latent Markov models. Covariates for the manifest distribution. Covariates for the latent distribution. Multivariate outcomes. Recent developments and routes for further research.

#### **Textbook**

Bartolucci, F., Farcomeni, A. and Pennoni, F. (2013) *Latent Markov Models for Longitudinal Data*, Chapman & Hall/CRC Press

#### **Examination**

Students will have to take a take-home exam. The exam will aim at assessing both the theoretical and practical aspects of the material. It will be sent to the students two weeks before the deadline.

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